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Evidence-Based Clinical Protocols to Monitor Efficacy of [^{177}Lu]Lu-PSMA Radiopharmaceutical Therapy in Metastatic Castration-Resistant Prostate Cancer Using Real-World Data

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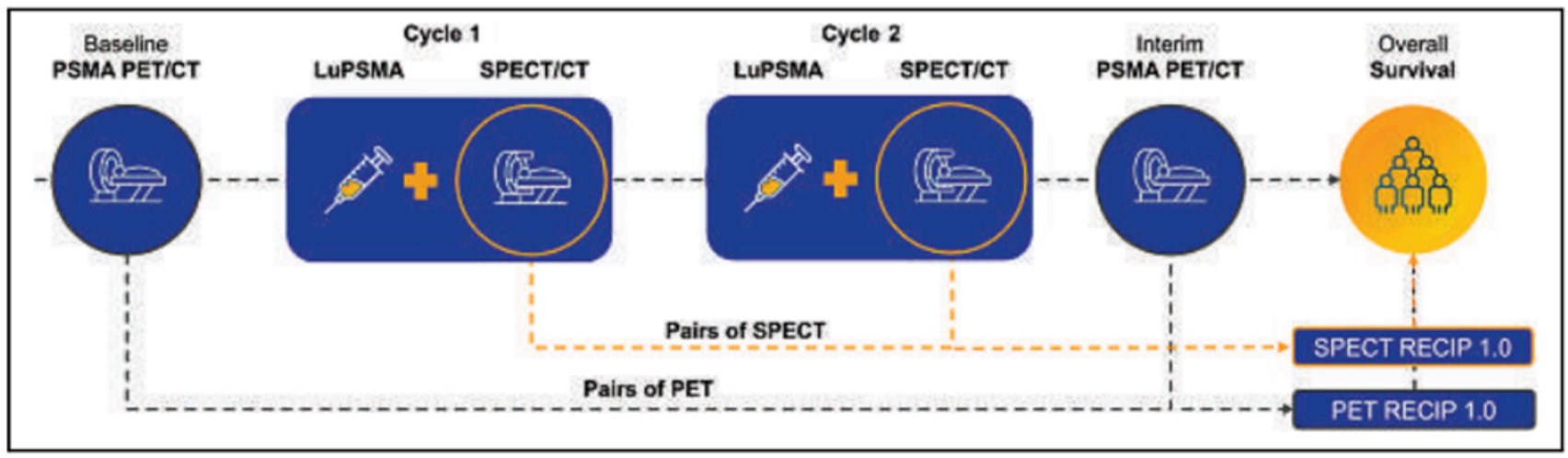

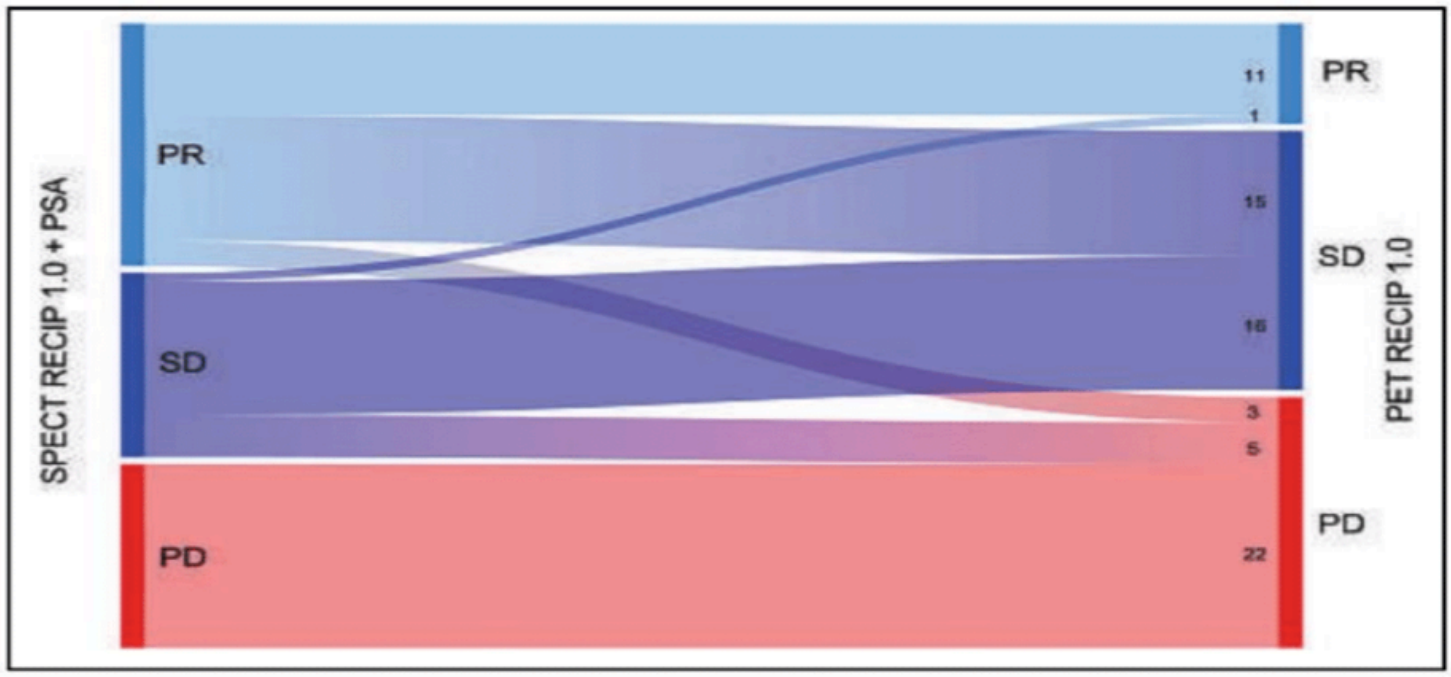

FIGURE 7. Sankey diagram for patient migration from SPECT RECIP + PSA to PET RECIP. PD = progressive disease; PR = partial response; SD = stable disease.

目的

PSMA標的内用療法の評価における投与後のSPECT/CTの役割について検討すること

方法

2019.4-2023.11 少なくとも2回のLu-PSMA治療を受けたmCRPC患者

・SPECT/CT: Lu-PSMA治療投与後 48時間後に撮影
・PSMA-PET/CT ：治療前および2回治療後に撮影
・12週後のPSA測定

結論

Lu-PSMA治療投与後のSPECT/CT +PSAの組み合わせは、PSMA-PET/CTによるRECIPと同等の予後予測精度を示した。

勉強になった点

RECIP 1.0	
RECIP-CR	Absence of any PSMA uptake on follow-up scan
RECIP-PR	≥30% decrease in PSMA-VOL without the appearance of new lesion(s)
RECIP-PD	≥20% increase in PSMA-VOL with the appearance of new lesions
RECIP-SD	<30% decrease in PSMA-VOL with/without the appearance of new lesions *or*
	≥30% decrease in PSMA-VOL with the appearance of new lesion(s) *or*
	<20% increase in PSMA-VOL with/without the appearance of new lesions *or*
	≥20% increase in PSMA-VOL without the appearance of new lesions
PSA	Response: PSA ≥ 50% decrease
	Progression: PSA ≥ 25% increase
PSA + RECIP 1.0	Response: PSA ≥ 50% decrease or RECIP-PR/RECIP-CR
	Progression: PSA ≥ 25% increase or RECIP-PD

セラヨコ・トーク

・SPECTとPETの間で評価の変更は少ないね。

・実際に日本で治療後にSPECT/CTを撮ることは可能でしょうか？

・SPECT/CTの評価にもRECIPが使われているんですね。